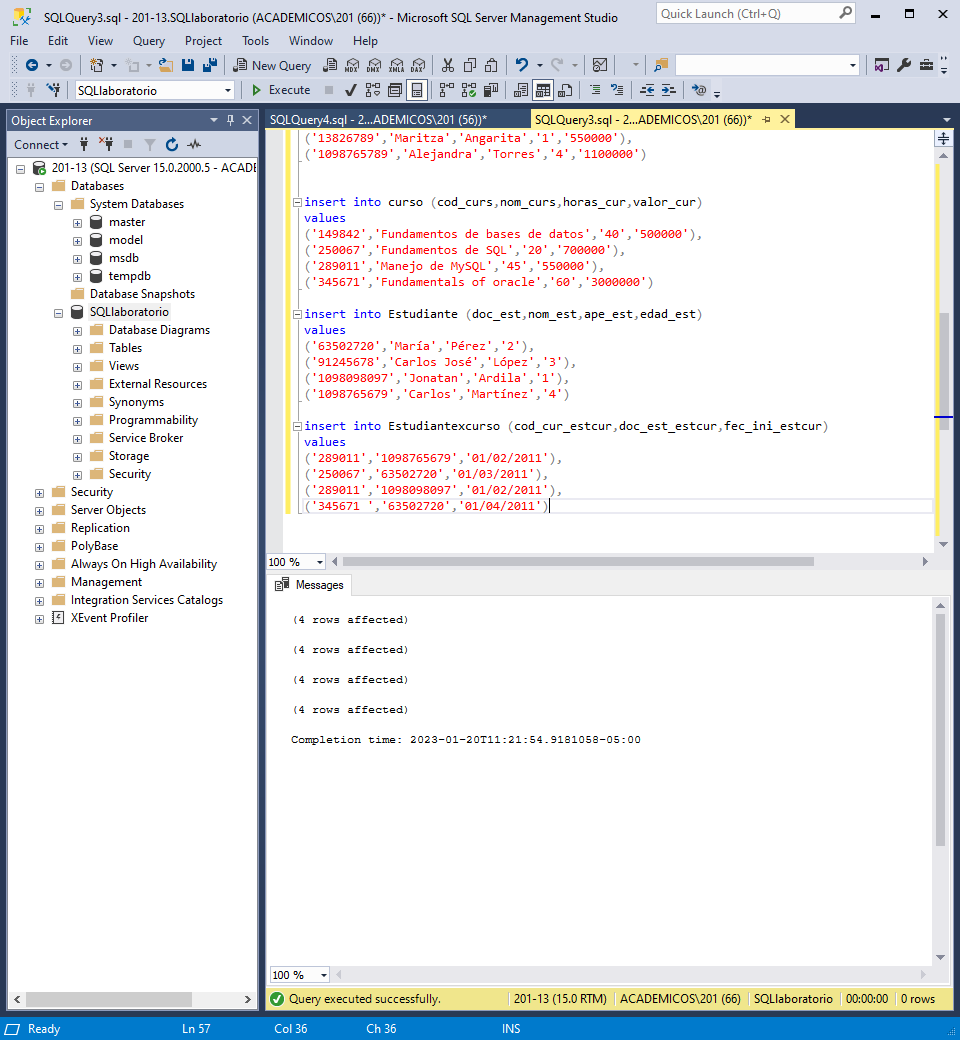
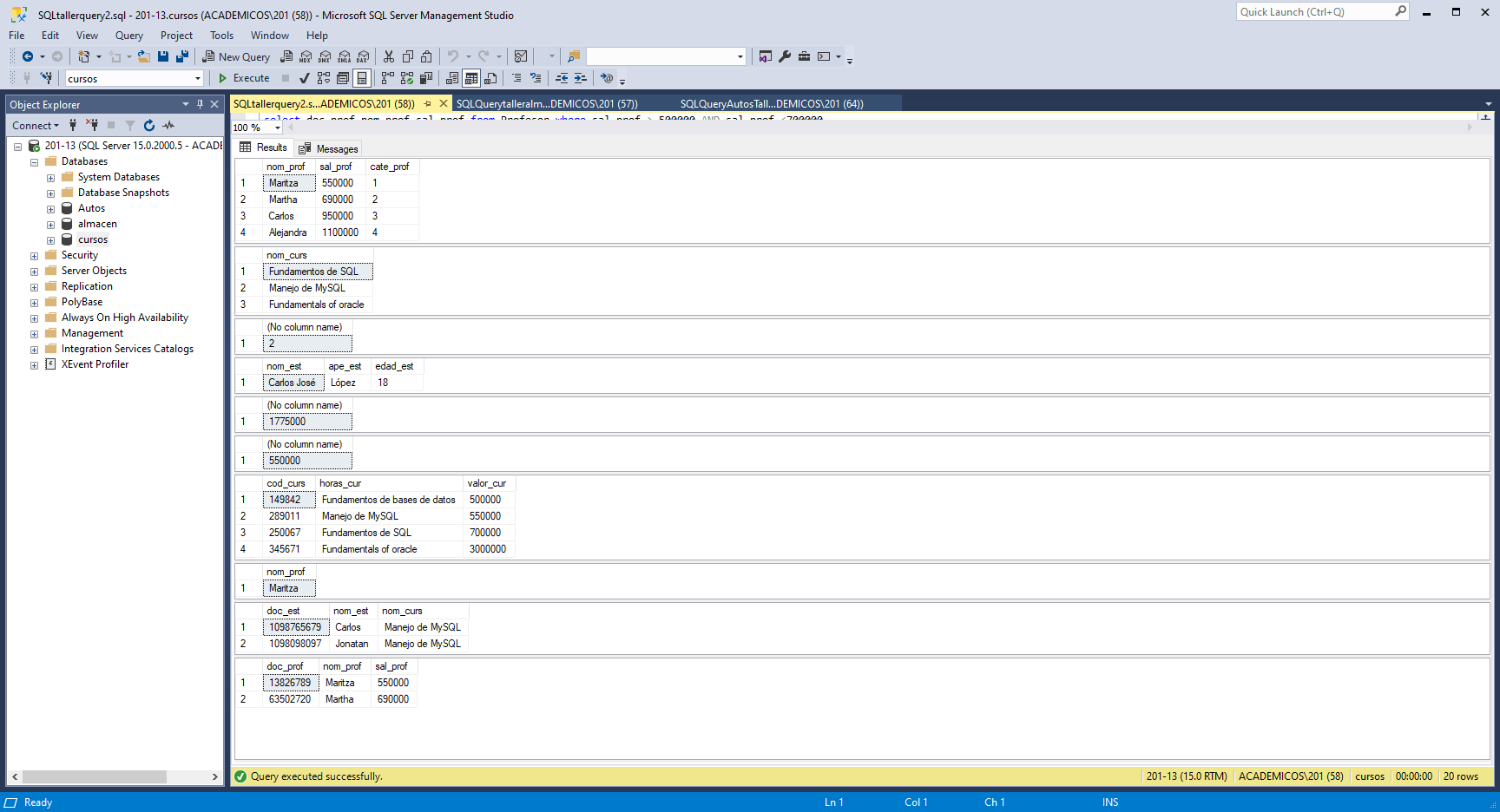
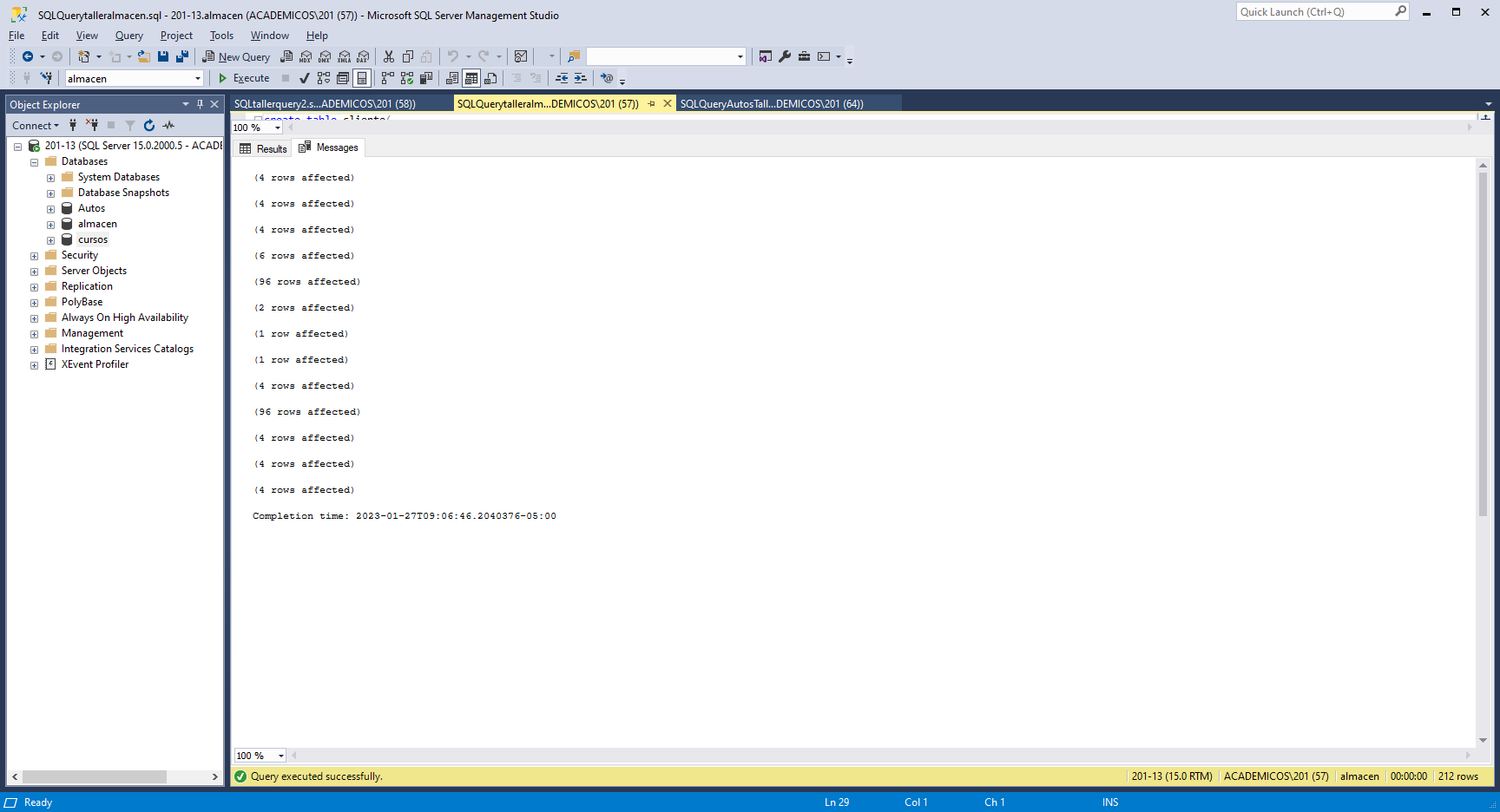
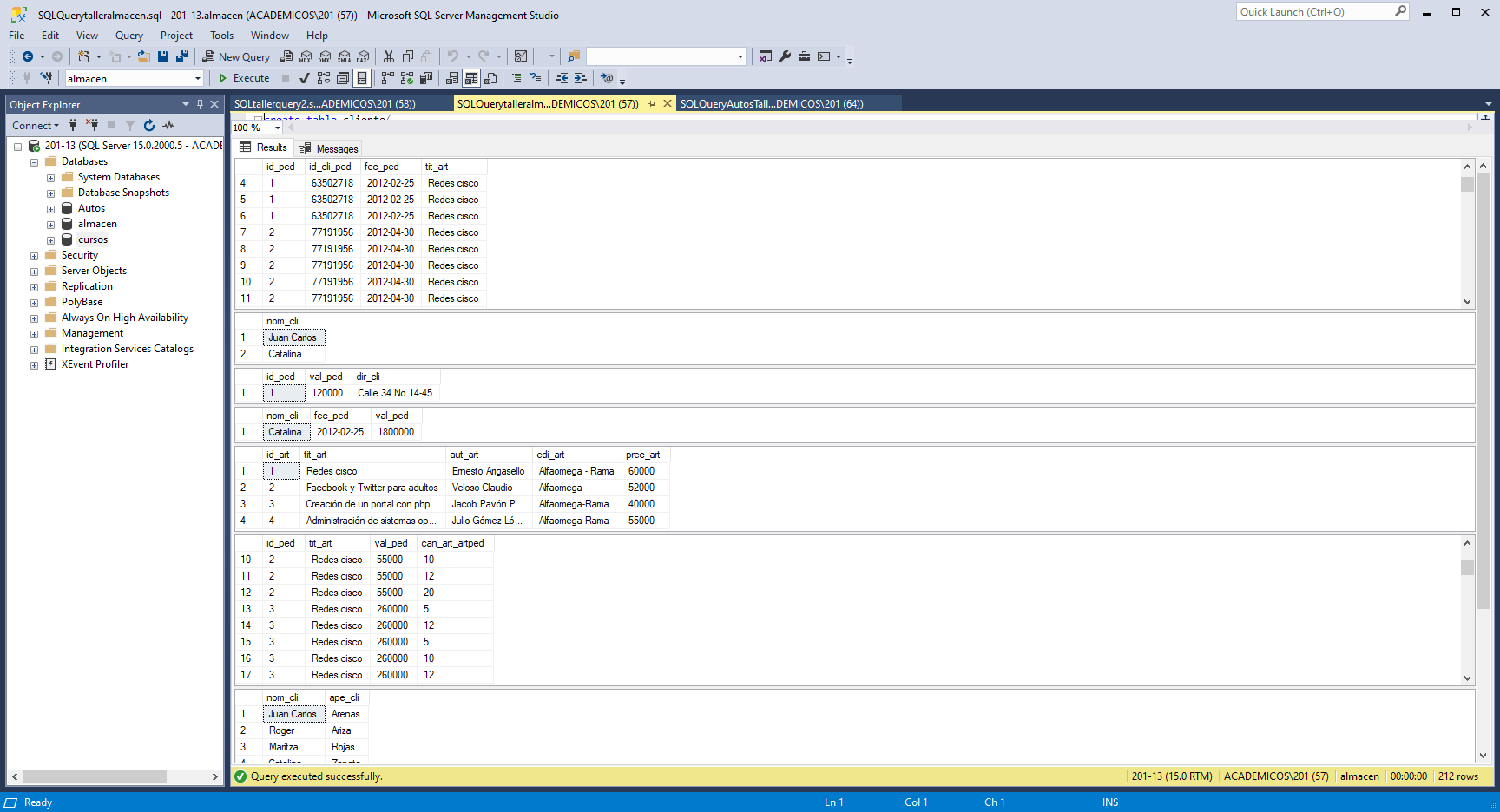
Cursos





Almacén





Autos

